

Full proof trees for the examples in lecture 22

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{fst } (3, \text{true}) : \text{int} : \\ \\ \dfrac{\dfrac{}{\emptyset \vdash \text{fst} : (\text{int} * \text{bool}) \rightarrow \text{int}} \quad \dfrac{\dfrac{}{\emptyset \vdash 3 : \text{int}} \quad \dfrac{}{\emptyset \vdash \text{true} : \text{bool}}}{\emptyset \vdash (3, \text{true}) : \text{int} * \text{bool}}}{\emptyset \vdash \text{fst } (3, \text{true}) : \text{int}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{let } f = \text{fun } x \rightarrow x \ 0 \ \text{in } f \ (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1) : \text{int} : \\
 \hline
 \text{left branch} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{right branch} \\
 \dfrac{}{\emptyset \vdash \text{fun } x \rightarrow x \ 0 : (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha} \qquad \dfrac{}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f \ (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1) : \text{int}} \\
 \hline
 \emptyset \vdash \text{let } f = \text{fun } x \rightarrow x \ 0 \ \text{in } f \ (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1) : \text{int}
 \end{array}$$

Left branch:

$$\dfrac{\dfrac{\dfrac{}{\emptyset[x : \text{int} \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash x : \text{int} \rightarrow \alpha} \qquad \dfrac{}{\emptyset[x : \text{int} \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash 0 : \text{int}}}{\emptyset[x : \text{int} \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash x \ 0 : \alpha}}{\emptyset \vdash \text{fun } x \rightarrow x \ 0 : (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha}$$

Right branch:

$$\dfrac{\dfrac{\dfrac{}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f : (\text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}) \rightarrow \text{int}} \qquad \dfrac{\dfrac{\cdots}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha, y : \text{int}] \vdash y + 1 : \text{int}}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash \text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1 : \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f \ (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1) : \text{int}}$$

`let f = fun x → x 0 in (f (fun y → y + 1), f (fun n → [n])) : int * int list :`

$$\frac{\text{left branch above}}{\emptyset \vdash \text{fun } x \rightarrow x 0 : \dots} \quad \frac{\text{right branch above}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. \dots] \vdash f (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1) : \text{int}} \quad \frac{\text{third branch}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f (\text{fun } n \rightarrow [n]) : \text{int list}}$$

$$\emptyset \vdash \text{let } f = \text{fun } x \rightarrow x 0 \text{ in } (f (\text{fun } y \rightarrow y + 1), f (\text{fun } n \rightarrow [n])) : \text{int * int list}$$

Third branch:

$$\frac{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f : (\text{int} \rightarrow \text{int list}) \rightarrow \text{int list}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f (\text{fun } n \rightarrow [n]) : \text{int list}}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha, n : \text{int}] \vdash [n] : \text{int list}}{\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash \text{fun } n \rightarrow [n] : \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int list}}$$

$$\emptyset[f : \forall \alpha. (\text{int} \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha] \vdash f (\text{fun } n \rightarrow [n]) : \text{int list}$$